

## Michigan Homeowner Assistance Fund (MIHAF)

### **Term Sheet**

**Program: Michigan Homeowner Assistance Fund (MIHAF)** 

Date: September 27, 2021

Program Overview	This MIHAF program was established under section 3206 of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (the ARP) to mitigate financial hardships associated with the coronavirus pandemic by providing funds to eligible entities for the purpose of preventing homeowner mortgage delinquencies, defaults, foreclosures, loss of utilities or home energy services, and displacements of homeowners experiencing financial hardship on or after January 21, 2020, through qualified expenses related to mortgages and housing.
HAF Program Goal	To provide financial assistance to Michigan Eligible Homeowners to eliminate or reduce past due payments associated with homeownership, including payments under a forbearance plan, deferred payments, full or partial reinstatements, corporate advances on a Reverse mortgage, and past due payment on loans secured by manufactured home or contracts of deeds. To provide financial assistance to Michigan Eligible Homeowners to eliminate or reduce past due property tax, condominium association dues, and/or housing utility payments.
Size of MIHAF Program	Michigan State Housing Development Authority (the Authority) will utilize up to \$206,390,436 (total award \$242,812,277 less 15% administrative costs) of its total HAF allocation for this program.
Targeted Population of Homeowners and Financial Challenges Program Seeks to Address	Not less than 60% of amounts made available for MIHAF program expenses will be used for qualified expenses to assist homeowners having incomes equal to or less than 100% of the area median income household limit in accordance with HUD'S FY 2021 HAF Income Limits. Any amount not made available to homeowners that meet this income-targeting will be used for qualified expenses to assist homeowners having incomes equal to or less than 150% area median income and will be prioritized for assistance to socially disadvantaged individuals as outlined in U.S. Department of the Treasury Guidance dated August 2, 2021. Program funds will be made available to assist all eligible homeowners on a first come, first serve basis.



# Eligible Homeowners

"Eligible Homeowners" for Michigan's MIHAF program must meet the following criteria:

- Homeowner must have experienced a Qualified Financial Hardship on or after January 21, 2020, or had a Qualified Financial Hardship that began before January 21, 2020 but continued after that date.
- Homeowner must currently own and occupy the property as their primary residence.
- Homeowner must meet the Homeowner Income Eligibility Requirements.
- Homeowner must attest that they experienced a financial hardship on or after January 21, 2020, or had a financial hardship that began before January 21, 2020, but continued after that date. The attestation must describe the nature of the financial hardship.
- Homeowners who have previously filed for bankruptcy but who are no longer in bankruptcy may need to provide proof of court ordered "discharge" or "dismissal" or permission from the bankruptcy trustee to participate in the MIHAF program.

## Eligible Legal Ownership Structures

"Eligible Legal Ownership Structures" include only the following:

- Those where the home is owned by a "natural person" (i.e., LLP, LP, S-Corp, or LLC <u>do not</u> qualify). Where the estate of a deceased natural person is the ownership entity, the owner may be eligible, subject to review by the Authority.
- Those where the homeowner has transferred their ownership right into non- incorporated, Living Trusts, provided the homeowner occupies the home as the primary/principal residence.
- Those where the home is under a Purchaser's Interest in a Land Contract valid under Michigan law.
- Those where the home is owned by a certificate of title.

#### Qualified Financial Hardship

A "Qualified Financial Hardship" is a material reduction in income or material increase in living expenses associated with the coronavirus pandemic that has created or increased a risk of mortgage delinquency, mortgage default, foreclosure, loss of utilities or home energy services, or displacement for a homeowner.

- Reduction of Income Documented temporary or permanent loss of earned income on or after January 21, 2020, or that began before January 21, 2020, but continued after that date.
- Increase in living expenses Documented Increase in out-of-pocket household expenses such as, medical expenses, inadequate medical insurance, increase in household size, or costs to reconnect utility services directly related to coronavirus pandemic on or after January 21, 2020, or that began before January 21, 2020, but continued after that date.



### To be eligible for assistance under the Michigan's MIHAF Program, homeowners must have incomes equal to or less than 150% of the area median income household limit in accordance with HUD'S FY 2021 HAF Income Limits. ("Homeowner Income Eligibility Requirements"). The Authority will prioritize funding to the following populations: **Prioritization** Not less than 60% will be used for qualified expenses that assist homeowners having incomes equal to or less than 100% of the area median income. Amounts not made available to homeowners that meet the above income-targeting requirement will be used to assist homeowners having household incomes equal to or less than 150% of area median income and prioritized for assistance to socially disadvantaged individuals as defined by the Department of U.S. Treasury's guidance dated August 2, 2021. "Socially Disadvantaged Individuals" are those whose ability to purchase or own a home has been impaired due to diminished access to credit on reasonable terms as compared to others in comparable economic circumstances, based on disparities in homeownership rates in Michigan as documented by the U.S. Census. The impairment must stem from circumstances beyond their control and indicators of impairment may include being a 1) member of a group that has been subjected to racial or ethnic prejudice or cultural bias with American society; 2) resident of a majority-minority Census tract; 3) individual with limited English proficiency; 4) individual who lives in a persistent-poverty county that has had 20% or mor of its population living in poverty over the last 30 years; 5) single-member households, Female heads of households with related children and Shelter overburden households as supported in Michigan's data analysis, and 6) an individual who identifies and self-attests to being socially disadvantaged within the application process. Eligible Properties are those that are: Single-family (attached or detached) properties Condominium units. 1 to 4-unit properties where the homeowner is living in one of the units as their primary residence. Manufactured homes permanently affixed to real property and taxed as real estate. Mobile homes not permanently affixed to real property. **Ineligible Properties:** Vacant, lacking a dwelling, or abandoned. 2<sup>nd</sup> homes. Investment property. 1 to 4-unit properties where the homeowner/landlord has received Emergency Rental Assistance Funds.



Maximum Per Household MIHAF Assistance	Housing obligations as listed below and incurred by a Homeowner's Qualified Financial Hardship on or after January 21, 2020, or had a Qualified Financial Hardship before January 21, 2020, but continued after that date are eligible "Qualified Expenses" of MIHAF Program Proceeds:  Existing delinquent first mortgage lien payments (principal, interest, taxes, insurances (PITI)), escrow shortages, corporate advances.  Existing first mortgage lien partial or full forbearance reinstatement and/or delinquent monthly forbearance payments.  Existing delinquent subordinate mortgage lien payment (P&I) and/or principal reduction or payoff of a non-profit/government bond second lien.  Land Contract monthly payment (P&I).  Manufactured/mobile home loan monthly payment (P&I) and lot rent, if applicable.  Utilities, including electric, gas, home energy and water, if arrearages not otherwise covered from another source of funds.  Internet service, including broadband internet access, if arrearages not otherwise covered from another federal assistance source of funds.  Homeowner's association fees, condominium association fees or common charges, including for lien extinguishment.  Homeowner's hazard, flood and/or mortgage insurance.  Delinquent property taxes.  Homeowner counseling/non-profit legal entity application assistance costs (considered eligible Administration costs and not Homeowner's Program Expense.)  De minimis lender-assessed fees.  Arrearages of qualified expenses are eligible for purposes of HAF regardless of the date they were incurred, including if the arose before January 2020 per U.S. Treasury guidance dated August 2, 2021.  Exhibit A to this Program Design contains the other Treasury-required requirements, such as the maximum dollar amount that this program will provide to each homeowner for each type of qualified expense ("Per Item Maximum Amount".)  The Authority will not exceed its "Maximum Per Household MIHAF Assistance" amount of \$25,000 per household, combined across all Eligible Uses, in the MIHAF Prog
	listed in Exhibit A.
	Additionally, assistance is limited to one-time, per household.
Assistance Type	Assistance will be structured as a non-recourse grant.



Payout of MIHAF Assistance	The Authority will disburse MIHAF assistance directly to mortgage lender/servicer, land contract holder, manufactured/mobile home lender/park (lot fees), county treasurer, condominium/homeowners' association, utility provider, local municipality, internet and/or broadband service providers.
	The Authority will make no more than one disbursement to each payee.
	The Authority will disburse the amount quoted by the lender/servicer; any discrepancies to be resolved by the homeowner and lender/servicer.
	If Homeowner's past due amount exceeds the amount that the Authority can provide, Homeowner may pay the difference, and the Authority will pay the maximum of their limit.
Structure of Assistance and Payment Process Description of Qualified Expenses	MIHAF assistance will be prioritized to Eligible "Qualified Expenses" of MIHAF Program Proceeds as follows:  1) Mortgage/housing loan reinstatement (including escrows), 2) Land Contracts and Reverse Mortgages, 3) Property taxes, 4) Condominium/homeowners' association fees, 5) Mobile home and/or lot payment assistance, 6) Homeowner's insurances,
	7) Utilities, 8) Internet services.
Program Launch	The Authority is planning to launch the program to the public statewide in the fourth quarter of 2021 subject to the timing of Michigan's legislative appropriation of program funds to the Authority, MSHDA Board approval, and the Department of U.S. Treasury's approval of Michigan's MIHAF Plan. The terms hereof are subject to change based on the foregoing.
Program Duration	The period of performance for the MIHAF award begins on the date hereof and ends on September 30, 2026. HAF recipient shall not incur any obligations to be paid with the funding from this award after such period of performance ends. <sup>1</sup> The Authority plans to disburse all funds prior to the end of program date,
	September 30, 2026.
Program Leverage with Other Financial Resources	The Authority will undertake best effort approach to leverage the assistance that might be available for homeowners through other federal programs that have been created expressly for that purpose before using MIHAF funds for utility assistance, for example.
Program Exclusions	<ul> <li>Home repairs or improvements</li> <li>Overpayment of MIHAF funds relative to Homeowner account may not be paid to Homeowner.</li> </ul>



#### **Exhibit A**

Eligible Uses of MIHAF Program Proceeds	Per Item Maximum Amount Per Homeowner <sup>2</sup>	Description of Intended Impact on Eligible Homeowners <sup>3</sup>
Housing Payment Assistance (Mortgage, Land Contract, Mobile Home)	\$25,000	Reinstate, avoid foreclosure, retain homeownership
Property Tax Assistance	Included	Reinstate, avoid foreclosure, retain homeownership
Condominium Association Assistance	Included	Reinstate, avoid foreclosure, retain homeownership
Homeowner's Insurances (Hazard, Flood or Mortgage)	Included	Reinstate and restore coverage
Utility Assistance	Included	Reinstate and restore services

